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# The Wittenberg History Journal 2011-2012 Editorial Board

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## The Hartje Paper

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# **Staking Their Claim:**

Address correspondence to:

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### **Works Cited**

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### **Endnotes**

<sup>6</sup> K , 111.

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### **Endnotes**

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- <sup>2</sup> R.B. D b , R b H : T G a
  P a H , , , , T a Ha (W b , S : D.S. B w , 2000), 64.
- $^3$  J.C. H , ... (L : T a a H , 1982), 10.
- <sup>4</sup> Ib .
- <sup>5</sup> R b La F a , a ., T G R b H (Ca a: Pa A w P b , 1974), \_ ://w b. \_ . / a . (a D b 7, 2010).
- <sup>6</sup> H , ... , 11.
- $^{7}$  Fa , a ., T G R b H .
- 8 R.B. D b a J. Ta , ., ... (L : H a , 1976), 117-8.

- <sup>11</sup> Ib .

- <sup>14</sup> Fa, a., T G Rb H.
- <sup>15</sup> Pa, Ia Ca:Rb H F C, 168.
- $^{16}$  P a , P a I  $$\rm Ea~S$  R b H  $\,$  , 115.

- <sup>17</sup> Ib ., 114-6.
- <sup>18</sup> Ib ., 118-9.
- $^{20}$  Fa , a ., T G R b H .
- <sup>21</sup> P a , P a I Ea S R b H , 122.
- <sup>22</sup> E.J. H b baw , L (L : W a N , 1969), 42.
- <sup>24</sup> Fa, a., T G R b H .
- <sup>25</sup> Ib ., 21.
- $^{27}$  Fa, a., T G RbH.
- <sup>29</sup> P a , P a I Ea S R b H , 126.
- $^{30}$  P a , I a C a : R b H F C , 161.
- <sup>31</sup> Pa, PaI Ea S RbH, 126.
- <sup>32</sup> Ib ., 128.

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 $G \qquad \text{, S} \quad \text{. 'N} \quad L \qquad \quad \text{Ma} \quad A \quad F \quad \text{a ': R}$ 

- $^{12}$  K O ,T Awa C a I a : aT b C a a a a P a a S , 26.

- <sup>15</sup> A w D , P F , a R, Law Ea I a : G a a I (W : U Ma ba P , 1980-2006), 23.
- <sup>16</sup> Ib ., 26.

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- 20 S G , N L Ma A F a : R W I T I a C Na a . M A 75, .2 (N b 2006): 306, ..., EBSCO (a O b 13, 2010).
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- <sup>28</sup> Ib ., 238.

- $^{29}$  M  $_{\odot}$  , O O  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize aw}}$  , C  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize a}}$  , H  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize a}}$  , a W  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize :}}$  U  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize Law}}$  a Sa a I a  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize ,}}$  2083.
- $^{30}$  M  $_{\odot}$  , O O  $_{\mbox{aw}}$  , C  $_{\mbox{a}}$  , H  $_{\mbox{a}}$  , a W  $_{\mbox{c}}$  U  $_{\mbox{Law}}$  a Sa a I a , 2087-2088.
- <sup>31</sup> A w D , P F , a R a P a ., . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (W - : U Ma ba P , 1980-2006), 35-39.
- <sup>32</sup> J H , , , , , , , , , , , (L , , E a : B a S ., G a E , 1946), 34.
- <sup>33</sup> Ib .
- <sup>34</sup> Ib .,49.
- <sup>35</sup> Ib .,49.
- $^{36}$  J  $^{\rm B}$  , ..., (L , E a : P  $^{\rm B}$  , 2001), 297.

- <sup>39</sup> Ib .,310.

- <sup>42</sup> Ib ., 104-105.
- <sup>43</sup> Ka M. S , R b : C I a a a . R 40, .3 (2010); 185, .:// a . . . /
- <sup>44</sup> B , C a a a E E E a C S a a a, 621.

### Introduction

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### **Midwives: A Portrait of the Accused**

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U a b a w, wa a . а a a 1772, S w a w a w a a a . ab ba. <sup>72</sup> T waaa a b Bb wa a,baawG.G 3:16 a E . <sup>73</sup> R аа E. . T . 74 w a b a Τ , a , a a . a W -W

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# Loss and the Myth of Sacrificial Infants: Miscarriage, Abortion, Infanticide and Infant Mortality

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w.RbB.a: Haaaawa E - ,w a bab w a .O w ,w Ta ba a a b а w а, <sup>, 80</sup> I G a, W Wa ,a aa b a, a b a a a ,a b a . <sup>81</sup> S aw aa a a ab w a ;a w \_ aa aw , aaaw, w.A.Lw.Bawaa w F ab ab a

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#### Conclusion

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**Endnotes** 

- $^{24}$  G 2:24 (N  $\approx$  R S a a V ).
- <sup>25</sup> E . 5:25-33 (N w R S a a V ).
- <sup>27</sup> G . 1:27-28 (N w R S a a V ).
- 28 S.A , O Ma a a C . (419-20), I M a S b , .://www. a . / a a / /a a . (a D b 5, 2010).
- $^{29}$  S . A , O Ma a a C . (419-20), I M a S b , . ://www. a . / a a / /a a . (a D b 5, 2010).
- <sup>31</sup> T Ca E a, T Sa a
  Ma a , N w A . -://w w w . w a . . /
  a /09707a. (a D b 13, 2010).

- $^{37}$  Wa S  $_{-}$  ,  $^{\prime}$  ,  $^{\prime}$   $^{\prime}$
- $^{38}$  L  $_{\odot}$  . 20:27 (N  $_{W}$  R  $_{\odot}$  S a a V  $_{\odot}$  ).
- <sup>39</sup> W a C . B a B . W w a. /w /F :B a \_ \_ \_ B . (a D b 6, 2010).
- $^{40}$  Wa S  $_{-}$  , which is a value of C  $_{-}$  a P  $_{-}$  2002), 313.
- $^{41}$  Wa S  $_{-}$  , ... (C a : T U ... C a P , 2002), 313.
- 42 H Ka a Ja S (N w Y : D P b a , 1971), 55.

- <sup>49</sup> R b B , , , , , , , (N w Y : V , 1996), 83.

- 51 C a Z a, .... (N w Y : R , 2007), 124.
- 52 H Ka a Ja S (N w Y D P b a , 1971), 58
- 53 H Ka a Ja S (N w Y : D P b a , 1971), 121.
- 54 H Ka a Ja S ... (1486), a . M a S (N w Y : D P b a , 1971), 119.
- <sup>55</sup> C a Z a, (N w Y : R , 2007), 41.
- <sup>57</sup> M a S ..., , 2 ..., (N w Y : U B , 1956), 100-1
- 58 C a Z a, (N w Y : R , 2007), 42.

- $^{62}$  T a W , T W G a . P w , -://w w w .a w . . / a /0793\_ a \_w \_ a \_w . . (a D b 6, 2010).

- $^{65}$  A a C M a W , -:// www. a . / w /MM /MM . (a D b 6, 2010).
- 66 A L w Ba w, ..., (Sa Fa : Pa a, 1994), 114.

- <sup>70</sup> A L w Ba w, ..., (Sa Fa : Pa a, 1994),
- $^{71}$  A a C M a W , . :// www. a . / w /MM /MM . (a D b 6, 2010).
- 72 W.H. T wa, T D a I , , , , , , B a P. L a (N w Y : Ga a P b , 1992),265-71.
- $^{73}$  G . 3:16 (N w R S a a V ).
- $^{74}$  T Ca E \_ a, O a S , N w A . \_ ://w w w . w a . . / a /09707a. (a D b 13, 2010).
- $^{75}$  J  $_{\rm B}$  B  $_{\rm R}$  , W  $_{\rm A}$  A  $_{\rm M}$  A  $_{\rm I}$  (I a a: C  $_{\rm U}$   $_{\rm P}$  , 1972), 216.
- <sup>76</sup> R b B , T E . B w , I R , 2002), 57.

**3** T W b H J a

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#### Conclusion

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<sup>13</sup> 2 K 9:35.

<sup>14</sup> Ja H w Ga , ..., (Ca b a a E wa : S I U P , 1999), 13.

<sup>15</sup> 1 K 21:25.

<sup>18</sup> Ja H w Ga , F., (Ca b a a E wa : S I U P , 1999), 14.

 $^{20}$  T C  $_{-}$  J  $_{W}$  B b  $_{W}$  Ra C  $_{-}$  a , C aba . ,  $_{-}$  ://w  $_{W}$  w . aba . / b a /b b  $_{-}$  / a /15915/ w a / (a  $_{-}$  Ma 1, 2010).

 $^{22}\,E$  D , J b , . . . . . . . . . . . . (N w Y : Ha\_ a R w, 1955) 125-126.

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- <sup>52</sup> Ba ba a J. E , M a Fa , K a (C a : P P , 2005), 75.
- $^{53}$  Ba ba a J. E  $_{\circ}$  , M  $_{\circ}$  a Fa  $_{\circ}$  , K a  $_{\circ}$  (C  $_{\circ}$  a : P  $_{\circ}$  P  $_{\circ}$  , 2005), 68.
- <sup>54</sup> Ib ., 71.
- 55 T a F .- K ., Q J b : D . ' W N a , ..., (N w Y : S B , 2002), 213.

- <sup>56</sup> Ba ba a J. E ..., R ...a W ............................., (C ...a : P ..., 2001), 52.
- <sup>57</sup> P. . , J b R a . , . . . , . . . (L : R , 1999), 34.
- <sup>58</sup> Ib ., 33.
- <sup>59</sup> Ib ., 42.
- <sup>60</sup> Ib ., 39.
- <sup>62</sup> Ib ., 26.
- <sup>64</sup> Ib ., 177,

# For the Love of a Child: The Care and Protection of Feudal Wards in Medieval England

O<sub>-</sub> a a a .T a a a wawaa aa.W aawa aaba, a a ba a w a a a A . S a P . A , . а , b a a - a a . ,a a a a a . . a .<sup>2</sup> C a b w \_ a 1485 AD) \_ b аЕ а ( a 1066w A a .Hw., ba a b wa a E a a b a .F awa a a a a w . w a a E a a a I a E a wa wa. .w. a. a <sub>-</sub> a , a a waa a ( a a a .. , a a ...<sup>3</sup> A a.U.a a a a awa a Ea, ah awa . wa, a waaa wa , a .Iw a a b b wa \_ b (a),

w , a a a w w a 'a aaa' aaaa,bawa a waa.T.b a w aa awa \_aaa aa aa a aab , wa a a abaa wa.T wa, -, w -b . w a a a a ( ), a a a b .4 I , 'b w a a b a awa wa - w .W a , a BabaaHaawaa , a a a -a b .5 S a \_aaw awa aw. S w , N a b w a a a a L wa wa L H w. a a a w a a a awa .Hw ., a . - bab a a a a a a a a <sub>-</sub> a . . а

**4** T W b H J a

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  R a a Law: AQ C . I . . ,
  b Ka J. L w , N
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**55** . T W b H . J a

w a,aaa,awa. U a wa a a a a a wa a 9

a a ab a a a ab , a a a ab , a a a ab , a b.T waa a a aa , a a ; a a w awa a w a a w a a a a a a , a O . a Ta . a . \_ a a \_ , a Ia, aw <u>.</u> w a w \_ aaa aaa w-baa aw baaaw b.Tw b . T w . a

a a a a a a a a

Ta a a a a a a a

, a w a a a a

b ba NwY C a

b ;<sup>28</sup> a w a a a a - b ;<sup>28</sup> a w a a a a w b a ba b . <sup>29</sup> W w a a a a w a awa a, waa aa ₩ .30 C

CASa O<sub>2</sub> a Ta <sub>2</sub> a  $.36 \,\mathrm{Hw}$  , a a a a w

awa; a a a a a

,b w a b w

a a a a b w

a a a a b w

a a a a <sup>37</sup> I a, a

w C a a a a w a w

a a w G

a . a . E O a Ta a CAS a a a ,- - b a CASbaaa'ba a , ,w - a b w a - a T w a w b a
Ta a b a O. a wawaa , a w a ab . <sup>40</sup> w a . a a b a a b wa - .41 A ab a w a a b a wa a a b a a wa a a b wa\_\_\_ aaa a.K. aaa wa - a .42 Hw , A a w a a a a W Wa II 1950'; b ab a,awa

awabwababaw
awabw .43 T waa
a aa ,44

a ba a 'w ' b a ' '<sup>45</sup> T a a a V a a Z ' a Z a baa a a, a ab wa a ab ' \_a a 'a ., a a a a ' a ', a a,a w a ' - a a - a b . 50 A. aaa 

waaww aa aa wa w w a aabaa a wawaa aa ab bab aa.Taab

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a ba a a b . a , , a w аа aa a wa.W ,a wa ba , W wa.W, a wa ba , baaa а w√a b ab awa.I a a a b b a a a a a a a a a, , a a a . , . , w a b. a a b ab a b a a , Sawwb aabw-Da H. w a a a w .8 T a a w√ a a w a aaa , a: a, w a aa - a a ;a a a a a,w - a ,a a ,a a .<sup>9</sup> B аа w a a waa b a ab - $T_{W}$  a  $_{\text{-}}$  a a a a a a a a

aa aa a waabwa aa wa a a wa w ; a \_ \_ a wa .Sa wa -aa Ca aw a, Sa. L. Sa., Ow a a a ; a ; a Ow wa a b a a awa, aaa.T a a a .1
a a Ow waw
a a a , b
a, a ab a a a .11 A
Sa , Ow a a w wa
a wa Ca a a a a

.I w

a a a a, a
w b wa a a
a a a Sa a Ow
w a a a a wab a
a w wa .W Ow a www.a.W Ow a a a, Sa wa - , а wa a b , waa a , b a.B wawaw wa a a a a awa baa w a wa.<sup>12</sup> Q wa, a wa. Q wa,
, a aa a a
a a b a .T w
a a aa a w a
w a wa b a
awa b a
wa b .T
wa wa a b a
S Sa a wa wa

T W b H J a

1F aR , .... For Significance.

-,baabaa a. Paaaaaaa r a a - ; a a - Z babw, R b M ab Z babw'a - b waa Hw, ba,a a w b a a bab a .I a , a a a - a -Ь a - a w , a
a A a ' a a a
w b a w .
A a ab b a ,
A a ab w ' a \_ w a a aa,
aw a a, a a, a -

, Ga b .I a w , w w ba a-a b-, Ga waaaaw C, aaAa \_ wwwwaa baaab A a . T aw ba a w√ \_ a aw√ a a W --a a D D a ,  $\overline{w}$ a a a a b w

a a a a b w

b a a a B wa,

b a a a a a a

a w , baa

a b a a

a b a a

a b a a

a b a a bb a ba a a ba .W A a a aaaba-aa, baa\_a-

U bb 1**7.2** a 3b**5**W **5**b3B b 290a

ba 7

**71** T W b H J a

a a a b a a a a a S A a.

a a a a a b A a,

w a ,-a ,a aa 'a AIDS a,a

b HIV/AID .U a

b a a b b

W .T b - b

a a W HIV/AID a A a waa w a A a \_ , , , , a a . B \_ a a a , a a a HIV/AID , a ABC', a , a a a w AID a Ua aw a B waa, H E a b a a AIDS A a a b T AIDS w, , - a..Vaa ,a a b. A, B, C, a D. I U Sa,

a AIDS a b Baa
, a 1990' a a a w b
a a b Bba

w baaba .M 
a w a A a, w

a HIV/AID, a Uaa, B waa, a HIV/AID, a Ua a, B waa,
M a b , a S A a.W waaa a W waaa W Sa , E
a W .A a w b a Ua a
b a a HIV-a
a aw b A, C, a D, a
a ab b b B<sup>29</sup>. F E , w a a b b
Bba a w a b Bba a w a b wa b Uaa.Iw a  $a \qquad a \qquad HIV \quad a \quad , \qquad \qquad A,\,C,\,D, \ a$ <sup>30</sup>.E a aw aa a ,a ba a HIV a wab a a inva wab a

a ,a A a w b .

Uaa,a ab b

w AIDS A a,w a

b .S a a w AIDS

a a b a a .

waa a wa \_ ,a a

HERMATICANUM B A PACED OF ENDING MORNING AS SING.

**73** T W b H J a

waaaaw HIV/ AIDS aab AIDS a ab a a wa.Haa. w awa a ,b ,a a .I a a a a a aba, baa awa a \_ \_ wab,aaa a.C.w.a bw.; a . , aa aa waa aa w , awa HIV/AIDS a a <sup>35</sup>. w b b , a b w a a a HIVwa a a B a AIDS awa a a a U a a .T wa a W a ,a a

HIV/AIDS w a U a a a WHO, USAID, a u a a b a wa a a a a ab <sup>36</sup>. U a awa ab A a Uaa' Bwaa'a .Uaaa . a Bwaa, bw aa a .T W a a \_ a a Bawaa . . Wa a a HIVaa a a a . a . B .B. a wab .a a a b ,a - a a .A a w . a w ,U a awa a . a a a .A a

w a w ,U a awa a a

a b U Sa .O

W U a aa a a a

a a , HIV/AIDS a b a a

a a , b E a a b .

a w Z Ga a b .

F , wa - a b .

a a - 37.

G B \$15 b C 
2003 AIDS ,

a \$1 b a w b aa b

PEPFAR, w a P 'E

Pa HIV/AIDS R 38.T a a a a

w a b PEPFAR w -w ,

a a a a a a a a a

w a b PEPFAR w -w ,

a a a a a a a a a

w AIDS, a a a a a

w .T a b a a w

P B w a PEPFAR,

a b a w .

. W B a

h a a w .

AIDS . W B a b a a a AIDS, E a a a b a a a 60% U.S. -a a U Sa,b a a a,a,a,a,a,a a aa -a -

75 T W b H J a

b a a a , a b a a 39. S

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<sup>3</sup> Ib ., 6.

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<sup>4</sup> Ib ., 11.

<sup>23</sup> Ib ., 146.

<sup>5</sup> Ib ., 234

<sup>24</sup> Ib ., 194.

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<sup>17</sup> Ib .

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